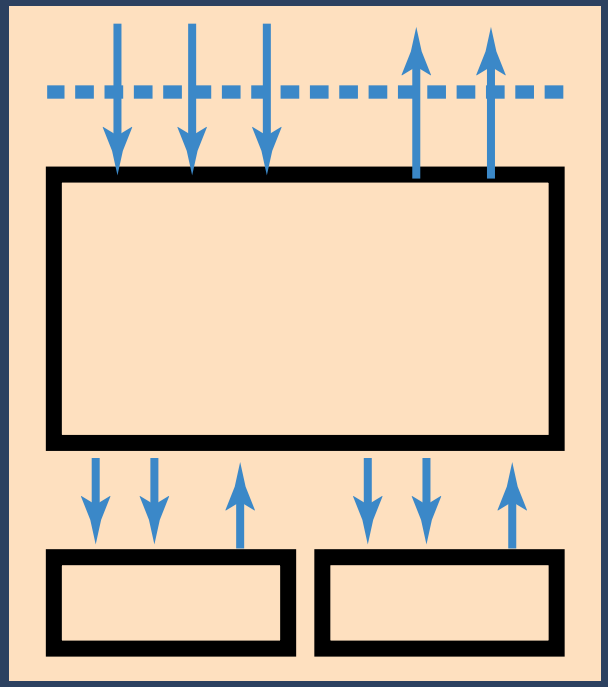
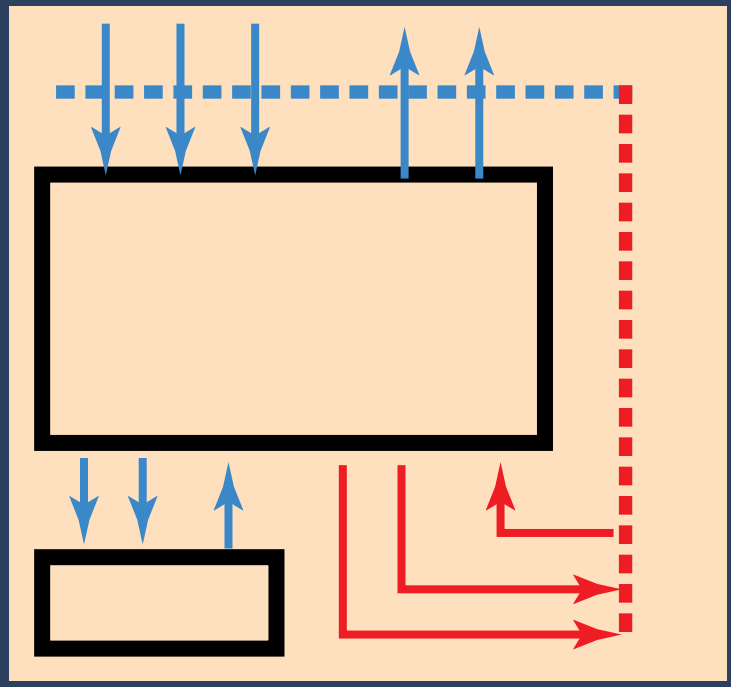
Verification



traditional verification techniques can depend on verification of sub-components



in open implementations, client-supplied sub-components can be verified in the same way